

# PROGRAMMING OF THREAD MILLING

## Program Data

### G Codes for Thread Milling

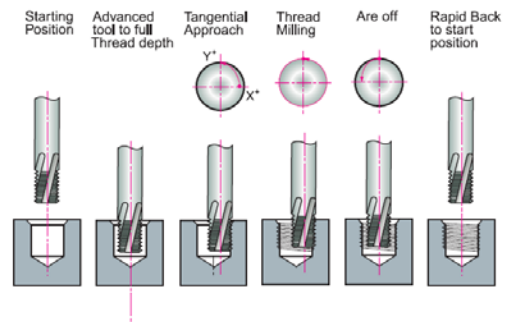
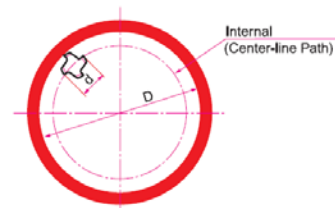
G00 Fast Feed Linear  
 G01 Linear Movement  
 G02 Circular/Helical Interpolation C.W.  
 G03 Circular/Helical Interpolation A.C.W.  
 G17 X, Y Plane (Vertical Machining)  
 G18 Z, X Plane (Horizontal Machining)  
 G19 Y, Z Plane (Using 90° Head)  
 G40 Cutter Radius Compensation Cancel

G41 Cutter Radius Compensation Left  
 G42 Cutter Radius Compensation Right  
 G43 Tool Length Compensation Plus  
 G49 Tool Length Compensation Cancel  
 G90 Absolute Command  
 G91 Incremental Command  
 M03 Clockwise Rotation of Spindle  
 M05 Spindle stop

M08 Coolant On  
 X Horizontal Co-ordinate  
 Y Horizontal Co-ordinate  
 Z Vertical Co-ordinate  
 I X Co-ordinate to Center of Arc Travel  
 J Y Co-ordinate to Center of Arc Travel  
 S Spindle Speed R.P.M.  
 F Feed mm/min

### CNC Internal Thread Milling

G90	G00	X...	Y...	Z5	S...
G91	G00	Z...(A3+2)			
Y...(A5)					
G41	G01	X...(A6)	F...		
G03	X...(A6)	Y...(A6)	Z...(A4)	I...(A6)	J0
G03	X0	Y0	Y...(A2)	I0	J...(A1)
G03	X...(A6)	Y...(A6)	Z...(A4)	I0	J...(A6)
G00	G40	X...(A6)	Y...(A5)		
G90	Z5				



### <Explanation of Parameters>

A1 : 1/2 Nominal Thread Diameter 1/2D  
 A2 : Thread Pitch  
 A3 : Thread Depth  
 A4 : 1/4P (for climb milling and right-hand thread)  
 A5 : Beginning of Contour in Y 0.5xP  
 A6 : Arc Off (A1 - A5)

## RECOMMENDED CUTTING SPEED

Material	Cutting Speed (m/min)	Feed per Tooth(fz)	
		Cutter Diameter ≤ ϕ8.0	Cutter Diameter > ϕ8.0
Low Carbon Steel	80-250	0.03	0.05
Medium Carbon Steel		0.07	0.15
High Carbon Steel	50-250	0.03	0.05
		0.07	0.15
Alloy Steel	50-180	0.02	0.05
		0.05	0.12
Heat Treated Steel	50-180	0.02	0.05
		0.05	0.12
Stainless Steel	80-200	0.03	0.05
		0.07	0.12
Cast Iron	50-180	0.03	0.05
		0.07	0.15
Chrome-Nickel Alloys	20-180	0.02	0.04
Titanium Alloys		0.05	0.10
Non Ferrous Material	100-400	0.04	0.08
		0.10	0.25

## TO CALCULATE SPEED & FEED RATES

### Calculate R.P.M of cutter

$$N = \frac{1000 \times V}{d \times \pi}$$

### Calculate Feed per Revolution

$$F_1 = fz \times Z \times N$$

### Finally Calculate Feed at Tool Center Line

$$F_2 = \frac{F_1 \times (D-d)}{D}$$

**N:** R.P.M

**V:** Recommended Cutting Speed

**d:** Diameter of Cutter

**F<sub>1</sub>:** Feed at Cutting Edge

**fz:** Recommended Feed per Tooth

**Z:** Number of Teeth

**F<sub>2</sub>:** Feed at Center Line of Cutting

**F<sub>1</sub>:** Feed at Cutting Edge

**D:** Major Diameter of Component